

THE U.F.A.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF
THE UNITED FARMERS OF ALBERTA THE ALBERTA WHEAT POOL
AND OTHER PROVINCIAL MARKETING POOLS

Vol. VII.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, APRIL 16, 1925

No. 11

Farm Loans Legislation Adopted by Alberta Assembly

Staff Correspondence

Features of the Budget Debate at Ottawa

By G. G. COOTE, M.P.

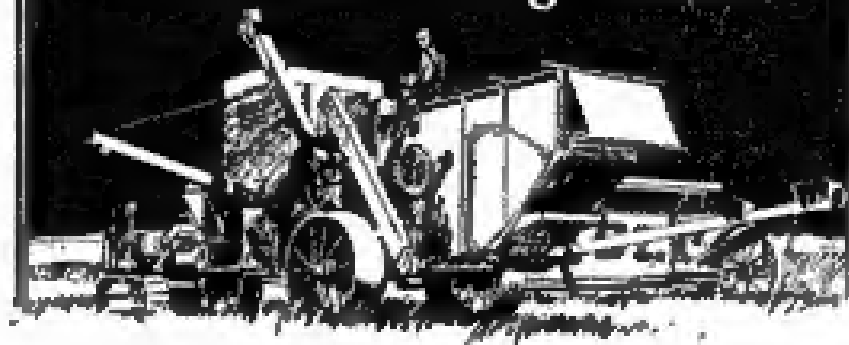
Third Annual Meeting of Alberta Livestock Pool

Official News from the Alberta Wheat Pool

The Why and How of Alberta Pool Elevators, Ltd.

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1933

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Editor

G. DOUGLAS WHITE

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Vol. 7

CALGARY, ALBERTA, APRIL 2nd, 1928

No. 11

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EDITORIAL

FREEDOM OF THE AIR

A few days ago it was announced by the Dominion Government that the radio broadcasting license of an organization known as the International Bible Students' Association would not be renewed. The Association has protested on the ground that the Government's action is an unwarrantable discrimination against the expression of a particular body of opinion.

The multiplying of broadcasting stations on the North American continent has created a difficult problem, and systematic technical regulation is obviously necessary. But it is undesirable that anything in the nature of Government censorship of opinions which may be disliked by a Government, or which may be unpopular, should be set up in Canada, until we have a Government of supermen. If licenses are to be issued to private concerns, there should be equality of opportunity.

With the merits or demerits of the program of this particular association we are unfamiliar. If we had ever heard it, we might not like it. But whatever the

doctrine of the organization which has been banned the use of the air may be (the Government undertakes to state that it "does not meet with the approval of the listening public"), we believe that the tradition of freedom should not be abandoned. It was established at a great price, but of late years has been indifferently maintained. Its abandonment would bring very real dangers.

In Great Britain a problem which has some points in common with our own has recently arisen. Broadcasting there has been rigidly controlled by the Government, which banned the discussion of "matters of political, religious or industrial controversy" on the radio of the British Broadcasting Company. This has now been removed, and the *Manchester Guardian*, commending the new policy, recently stated:

"The danger of propaganda always lies in one-sided information, in suggestion and in anonymity. As long as facts are freely disclosed there is nothing to be apprehended in open discussion of any topic. If the public always knows what individuals are speaking and proper opportunity is given to various opinions, the more controversial the subject matter of discussion the better. It is the business of the British Broadcasting Company to be impartial as between rival views, and not to heed the objections of those who think all opinions they do not like 'dangerous.' No subject of public importance and interest should be banned because its discussion annoys some people. If the orthodox may state their case, so may the unorthodox. If there are to be political debates, Socialism should be given a hearing side by side with Liberalism and Communism allowed to state their case as well as Conservatives. . . . Many sedulously guarded myths may be dispelled by open discussion, and intelligent opinions take the place of noisy superstitions. There is no way of arriving at truth or of cultivating sound judgment except through the clash of opinion."

With the British newspaper's fine statement of the case for freedom we believe the vast majority of the Canadian people will agree.

* * *

DANGER FROM DAMAGED SEED

A warning has been issued by the Experimental Farm at Lethbridge against the use of seed from grain which has remained in the stock over winter. The danger which would arise from the use of this seed is described as very serious indeed. A brief article dealing with this matter will be found on page 7 of this issue.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC IN RURAL ONTARIO

"If the distribution of electrical energy in Ontario had been in the hands of private corporations, most of the thousands of customers in rural Ontario, including the smaller towns and villages, would still be without the benefits of electrical service."—Sir Adam Beck.

NEWS OF THE ORGANIZATION

Activities of U.F.A. Locals and District Associations and Information from Central Office—Notes on Co-operation

Plans Prepared for University Week for Farm Young People

All Locals Asked to Contribute to Fund for Junior Conference—June 4 to 12

To U.F.A., U.F.W.A. and Junior Locals:

Preparations are being made by the Department of Extension of the University of Alberta for the Tenth Annual Conference for Farm Young People. The dates for the Conference this year are from June 4th to 12th, inclusive. The program begins on the 6th and it is therefore necessary that delegates should arrive the previous day. Any farm young person, either boy or girl, between the ages of sixteen and twenty-five, may attend. The program and cost of attendance for the week are outlined in a pamphlet which has been mailed to all Locals.

It is our earnest desire to make it possible for every farm boy or girl who is interested to take advantage of this valuable experience and we are sure the organization as a whole will lend its support. With the co-operation of our Locals we hope to be able to defray the railway fares of every one of our delegates. Surely we can engage in no more worthy activity than that of furnishing our young people with an experience which cannot fail to give them a new vision of life and service. Any boy or girl who wishes to attend at his own expense can do so, but will not have any voting privileges at the business session unless the Conference decides to grant this privilege.

The Plan Adopted

Following is the plan adopted by the Central Executive to assist our boys and girls to attend the Conference.

1. Every Local is requested to contribute at least \$5 to the Junior Conference Fund, whether it is sending delegates or not.
2. Every Local sending delegates will be required to contribute not less than \$5 per delegate.
3. If the Junior Conference Fund is sufficient, the railway fares of all delegates will be paid out of the fund. If the fund is insufficient to pay the total railway fare, the amount subscribed will be pro-rated among all the delegates.

We feel sure those Locals who have no young people within the age limit, (16-25) will be glad of the opportunity to share in this investment in the future of rural Alberta. This is one of the most vital and far-reaching projects our organization undertakes.

Send in to Central Office, Loughheed Building, Calgary, all contributions and names of all young people who wish to attend the Conference. On receipt of your contribution we will forward you credential certificate, which must be filed in and given by the delegate to the registrar on arrival at the university. These certificates will entitle the delegates to their rebate on railway fare. At the same time write to the University of Alberta, Edmonton, giving them the

JUNIOR CONFERENCE FUND, 1928

Contributions to the Junior Conference Fund received to date are acknowledged below:

Feb. 24—Naro U.F.W.A.	\$2.00
March 23—Kootna U.F.W.A.	\$5.00
March 25—Fairbairn Valley U.F.W.A.	\$5.00
	\$12.00

names of your delegates on the form provided on the enclosed folder, or on a separate sheet of paper, giving the information required. It will be noted that the University requires a \$1 registration fee which will be later deducted from the Board.

We confidently anticipate an early contribution from you, accompanied by the names of your delegates. We would also ask that names of delegates be registered at the University as early as possible. The University does not feel justified in holding the Conference unless at least 75 delegates make application. Therefore it is important that delegates' names should be sent in early, as delay interferes with the completion of plans for the week and might result in its cancellation.

Yours fraternally,

Senior Committee on Junior Work:

H. E. C. H. SCHOLLFIELD,
Mrs. E. B. GUNN
Mrs. A. H. WAHLE

WMA HELP CO-OPERATORS

The Alberta Co-operative Wholesale Association recently organized, who have been appointed agents for the Brantford Cordage Company, will be pleased to receive inquiries from U.F.A. Locals, to whom they are prepared to offer special discounts, for car lot shipments, states T. Swindhurst, secretary. Members in any district who are considering the opening of a co-operative store are also invited to write, when any possible assistance will be given. A "Memorandum of Association" may be obtained on application. The first annual meeting of the Association will be held this month. Mr. Swindhurst's address is Edgerton, Alta.

BANKING AND CREDIT

Readers who are interested in banking and credit often write to *The U.F.A.* for help in securing material dealing with this subject. "The New Age," published at 70 High Holborn, W.C.1, London, England, and "The Age of Plenty," 12 Grantham Street, Coventry, England, are papers containing a good deal of useful information on this question. The subscription price of the former, a weekly, is 30 shillings (\$7.50) per year; of the latter, a monthly, 2s. 6d. (\$5.00) per year. A list of books on credit reform just received and obtainable on order, on three weeks' notice, will be found in a Central Office advertisement in this issue.

Federal Conference To Be Held, Calgary, on Friday July 6th

Summer Board Meeting July 6th—Executive Urges Power Development Under Provincial Jurisdiction

Numerous matters of importance to the organization were discussed at a meeting of the U.F.A. Executive held in Calgary on March 23rd and 24th, prior to the departure of the members to attend a meeting of the Canadian Council of Agriculture in Winnipeg.

It was arranged that the summer meeting of the Central Board shall commence on July 4th; and that the Annual Conference between the Board, the Federal members of Parliament and the representatives of Federal Constituency Associations shall be held on July 8th in Calgary.

General Plan of Power Development

With reference to the power situation in Alberta the following resolution was adopted:

Whereas, the development of Alberta's power resources in accordance with a general plan, having in view the present and future interests and needs of the Province as a whole, is of vital importance to the people of Alberta of all classes;

And whereas, such a general plan can only be formulated and carried out under the jurisdiction of a Government representing the Province as a whole, and deriving its authority from the people of the Province;

Therefore, be it resolved, that we express our hearty approval of the steps taken by the Alberta Government to obtain, for the Province, complete control over power development in Alberta.

To Facilitate Application

The Executive appointed J. J. Franey to represent the Association at the hearing before the Railway Commission of the application of the railway companies to abolish the right of shippers to send attendants, with transportation provided by the railways, with livestock shipments. Mr. Franey will oppose the application. He was recently appointed to represent the Western Canada Livestock Union and the Alberta Co-operative Livestock Producers at this hearing.

The Alberta Wholesale Implement Association agreed to appoint a committee to meet the Executive to consider the Convention resolution asking that the due date of notes be changed from October 1st to November 1st.

A letter was received from Hon. George Pooley, thanking the Executive for assistance given during "Better Seed Week."

It was announced that the members of the Alberta Co-operative League appointed by the League to the joint committee on co-operative buying will be as follows: A. P. Mann, Wetaskiwin; W. Fehall, Killam; and T. Swindhurst, Edgerton.

Aitken Tours Battle River Constituency

Much Interest Shown in Plans to Extend Co-operative Marketing Activities

A series of meetings covering the greater part of the constituency of Battle River was held by A. F. Aitken, U.F.A. Director for the constituency, in February and March. Nineteen meetings were held during the tour, and with one or two exceptions all were well attended. Three Locals were reorganized—at Roseberry, where 11 persons have paid their membership dues; at Green Glade, where 8 members' dues were paid up, and at Killarney, where 7 paid dues. At all these places, numerous others signed their intention to become members. During Mr. Aitken's visit to Stainsleigh a Local of the U.F.W.A. was organized by Mrs. Fickel.

Active at Spring Valley

At Spring Valley, which was organized quite recently south of Jarrow, the Director found one of the most active of communities in U.F.A. work. A program has been arranged to take care of social activities, and the U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. working together, are meeting with great success.

Mr. Aitken, in his address to the various Locals, gave an outline of the functions performed by the U.F.A. since its formation in 1909, showing the cause of the great activity in the Association in its earlier years of growth and development both in minor local enterprise and in the larger things. Then came the period of definite achievement, when the aims for which the pioneers had been fighting were being practically realized. One of the U.F.A.'s chief activities was the educating of the membership up to the point where they were in a position to do the bigger things—such as the taking of political action and the bringing into operation of the four Co-operative Marketing Pools, which had been instrumental in raising the social and economic status of the farmers to a much higher plane than they had ever known in the past.

The Battle River Director also dealt with some of the objectives which remained unattained, and towards the attainment of which the energies of the Association must be devoted; such as the advancement of the Consumers' Co-operative Movement, and the taking of more advanced steps in marketing with a view to enabling the farmers to handle their own products to a further stage on the way to the consumer.

Mr. Aitken also delivered a report on the Convention resolutions presented to the Alberta Government, describing the attitude and intentions of the Government in regard to these matters.

Much interest was shown by members attending the series of meetings, in the idea that steps should be taken at the earliest possible date to acquire facilities for the handling of Livestock, Dairy Produce, Poultry and Eggs to a point nearer the point of consumption, and many members expressed themselves as hoping that something would be done along these lines in the near future.

Meetings were held at Nartle, Kincaid, Bosel, King Edward, Claymore, Crighton, Saltaux, Orindale, Roseberry, Irma, Haxter, Provost, Ferry Hill, Tye Hill, Stainsleigh, Green Glade, Killarney, and Spring Valley.

CAN'T KILL THIS LOCAL

"We have been dried out, haled out, eaten up with 'hoppers,'" writes J. H. Walton, secretary of Chivalre Local, "but the old Local has never died. Our president is C. W. Slater, and we started the year with 17 members, but will likely double this. We all appreciate the good work being carried on by our directors, Mrs. Banner and J. K. Sutherland; we enjoyed their talk with us very much."

ORGANIZING NEW LOCAL

A Lunan, director for Camrose, was the organizer of a new Local to be called Longridge Local, near Hadden. A. E. Foster and R. Loney are the officers.

SAVE MONEY FOR MEMBERS

Walter Rothwell and Harry Finson are the officers of South View U.F.A. Local this year. They are saving their members a considerable sum by purchasing in bulk pickets and other necessities for spring work.

DISCUSS POOL BOUNDARIES

At the last regular meeting of Battle Beaver Local (near Alliance) the proposed change in boundaries of the Wheat Pool districts was thoroughly discussed. Two new members joined the Local. After the meeting, the rest of the evening was spent in a Five Hundred drive and supper.

ADDRESS JOINT MEETING

A. Rafn, Ben Accord, and D. MacLachlan, M.L.A., recently addressed a joint meeting of Boyle U.F.A. and Wheat Pool Locals. Earlier in the month Boyle U.F.A. held a box social and dance, when nearly \$50 was collected, and an enjoyable evening spent, reports Geo. Saxton, secretary.

MEETINGS ALWAYS INTERESTING

"St. Mary's Local has but a small district to draw from, but the meetings are always interesting," writes Joe Woodford, Sr., secretary, "one of them being featured by a talk from our Wheat Pool delegate, Mr. Johansen. A. W. Zeigler is president and Sam Carson vice-president."

HEAR ADDRESS BY DIRECTOR

Geo. Castel and Wilfred G. Pearce are the 1928 officers of Earle U.F.A. Local. "Finances are in fair shape," writes the latter, "and it is the ambition of officers and members to increase our membership roll. We had the pleasure of listening to a very fine address by the director for Battle River, A. F. Aitken, recently."

LOST—UNANIMOUSLY

"Resolved that the U.F.A. should be disbanded" was the subject of a debate held by Fairview Local recently, which was a splendid success, according to a report from D. Warwick, secretary. "The negative won unanimously. They certainly brought out what we had accomplished through the U.F.A., gave the history of the U.F.A. from the time it started, and told what the U.F.A. was still doing. I think it would be a good thing for those Locals that are a little backward to put on a similar debate, as it brings the points out clearly to new members and stirs up quite an interest."

U.F.A. Spirit Strong, Lethbridge District

J. A. Johansen Finds Interest in Association Greater Than in 1927—Drives for Membership Planned

During the months of February and March a series of seventeen meetings was held by J. A. Johansen, U.F.A. Director for Lethbridge, at various points in the constituency, others which had been planned at Barron and Noddyford, having to be cancelled on account of threshing commencing.

More Interest Than in 1927

"The U.F.A. spirit proved to be strong throughout the district, and several campaign committees were organized," states Mr. Johansen. "One of the most notably successful of the meetings was to carry on local membership drives at Milk River, where 28 members were signed up in a newly organized Local immediately after the adjournment. Another new Local was formed at Hill Spring. Most of the meetings were well attended, but on account of bad weather or sickness, in a few cases members were unable to be present in large numbers. In general, I may say, a great deal more interest was shown in the U.F.A. work this year than last."

"In numerous instances, in addition to those who have paid their dues, there were others who signed up and will pay at a later date."

The Director discussed the benefits which the farmers are obtaining through the organization, and described the research work done by various committees which had gathered valuable information, the work in many cases resulting in legislation to better the position of the people engaged in agriculture. It was through such committees that the information had been gathered that had made the Wheat Pool possible.

Interest in Marketing Plans

Much interest was shown at many places in the subject of livestock marketing, and hopes were expressed that as a result of the formation of the new committees representing the U.F.A. and Pools, there would be extension of this field of activities and permanent benefits secured. Much is also hoped for as a result of the work of the joint U.F.A. and Co-operative League committee on co-operative buying.

Places at which addresses were given were: Milk River, Warner, Newlands, Coalhurst, Cow moose, Stirling, Raymond, Magrath, Welling, Hill Spring, Greenwood, Leavitt, Kinsbourne, Coldale, Ready Made, Taber and Barnwell.

FOUR SPEAKERS FROM COALDALE

At the last regular meeting of Rose Butte Local, reports Wm. Woodstrom, secretary, "we were fortunate enough to have Messrs. N. F. Priestley, T. F. Bowly, and N. Nelson, all from Coldale, with us. Mr. Priestley spoke of the U.F.A. movement, its friends and enemies, while Mr. Bowly and Mr. Nelson dealt with Pool matters. We are very interested in getting a Pool elevator at Monarch as soon as possible."

REORGANIZE MODEL LOCAL

At a meeting addressed by Mrs. Banner and J. K. Sutherland, U.F.W.A. and U.F.A. Directors, the old Model Local was reorganized under the name of

"Rachet Local." Geo. F. Mohr, L. J. Starling and Mrs. Fanny Miller were elected officers. The membership of the new Local comprises both men and women. "Both Mr. Sutherland and Mrs. Banner gave very able speeches, which were greatly appreciated," writes Mrs. Miller, "and we had quite a good rally; a number of Wheat Pool contracts were signed, also."

ENERGETIC LOCAL REORGANIZED

Energetic U.F.A. Local, at Milk River, was reorganized at a well attended meeting recently following "a forcible address on the benefits of organized strength and co-operation by J. Johansen, U.F.A. Director", reports the new secretary, W. J. Quinn. Nels Pedersen is president, and a strong directorate was also appointed. There are 35 members, with good prospects of increasing this number to well over 100.

CALGARY U.F.A. LOCAL

A report on the Annual Social Evening recently held by the Calgary U.F.A. Local was presented at the last regular meeting of the Local by H. E. Fleit of the entertainment committee. A considerable number of visitors from rural Locals in various parts of the Province were present. E. K. Briggs, president, was in the chair.

GIVE HELP TO MEMBER

"As one of our members was leaving the district for Peace River," says a letter from G. J. Gould, secretary of Buffalo View U.F.A. Local, "we decided that all of us would turn out and help him to move his belongings to the station, ready for shipping, and we did so. We have regular dances, and have put on several dances which have added greatly to the social life of the community. The last was in the form of a pie social and dance combined which brought in \$27.50."

NANAKA LOCAL

Nanaka Local held a social evening on March 16th beginning with an oyster supper served by the U.F.W.A., cake, coffee and sandwiches, followed by a program of readings, musical numbers and recitations. A debate, "Old Fashioned Girl vs New Fashioned Girl," was good and some of the points made by both sides amusing. Great credit is due the committee for arranging this and some of the table decorations were quite pretty. H. Hanson, Director for Bow River, also spoke on the U.F.A.

IF FARMERS WOULD CONSIDER

"If the farmers of the Province would sit down for a few minutes and think of what the U.F.A. has done for us there would not be so many on the outside," is the opinion of J. McGuire, secretary of Donnelly Heights U.F.A. Local. "This local was able, last year, in co-operation with the Local to the west of us, to get a reduction in twine, and was the means of holding down the price of twine for the other farmers in the district. We have had a series of dances during the winter—not much wealth accumulated, but had a good time anyway."

WORLD'S POULTRY CONGRESS

"The Report of Proceedings of the World's Poultry Congress of 1937", a bound volume of 338 pages, has been published, and a limited number of copies are available at \$3 each, from the Secretary of the World's Poultry Congress, Ottawa. The gathering consisted

of 1,031 delegates from 28 different countries, and their addresses and discussions, reproduced in the book, give a great deal of valuable material on breeding, nutrition, disease, and marketing of poultry.

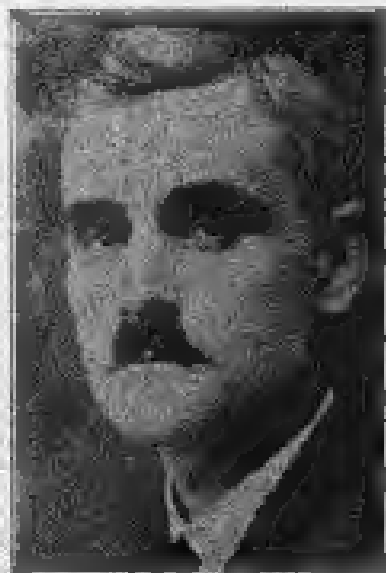
STAINSLIGH ACTIVE

The Stainsleigh U.F.A. held a very successful meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Murray on Saturday night, March 10th. Despite the inclement weather, there was a large attendance. In the absence of the President, C. L. Pichel acted as chairman. A. F. Aitken, Director for Battle River, gave a splendid address on co-operative marketing and buying. A keen interest was displayed, and at the close of the meeting a number of new as well as old members joined the Local. Mrs. Murray, assisted by the ladies of the Local, served a very delicious lunch. A hearty and sincere vote of thanks was tendered Mr. Aitken also Mr. and Mrs. Murray.

A FINE DEBATE

An interesting debate was held on March 9th between Willow Hollow and Cramer Locals, the subject being "The Exclusion of Asiatics." Dr. Greenaway of Killam, and Fred Hunt represented Willow Hollow for the negative, and Gerald Oberg and Oliver Elgason of Cramer, spoke for the affirmative side. This was one of the finest debates ever put on in this district, and the eloquence of the speakers was enjoyed by all. Gerald Oberg opened the debate, and in the introduction and rebuttal he was particularly fine. Dr. Greenaway, who has lived among Japanese in South Alberta in imagination turned himself into a Jap, in order to plead his cause more

CANDIDATE IN MEDICINE SAY



Alderman W. E. McCOMB

who has been adopted as Labor candidate for the constituency of Medicine Hat, rendered vacant by the death of G. K. Fingle. Like the late W. G. Johnson, former Labor member for Medicine Hat, Mr. McCombs has always been a friend of the U.F.A., and has assisted in several successful campaigns in behalf of farmer candidates. He is a railroad conductor. The election will be held on May 1st.

effectively. The three judges chosen, F. Sedgewick, W. Morgan and the Lewis, gave the verdict in the negative, they having scored 37 points and the affirmative 31. Lunch was afterwards served by Cramer U.F.W.A.

United Grain Growers Withdraw From C. C. A.

Committee Appointed to Arrange Re-Organization of the Council

At the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Council of Agriculture, held in Winnipeg last week, the United Grain Growers and the Grain Growers' Guide withdrew from the council, reasons for withdrawal being stated in a letter from T. A. Cramer, President of the Company. Financial assistance will be given for another year. In reply, the Council expressed its deep regret, and "its sincere appreciation of the valuable contribution which these organizations have made to the work of the Council throughout the period of their membership."

A committee was appointed from the Alberta, Manitoba and Ontario Associations to arrange for the reorganization of the Council. One of its duties will be to meet the representatives of the United Farmers of Canada, Saskatchewan Branch, since it has been intimated that this body is willing to discuss reorganization of the C.C.A. Members of the Council committee are: Vice-President Scholefield and A. F. Aitken, representing the U.F.A.; President Bruce McNiiven and J. J. Morrison, representing the U.F.O.; and President Thos. Wood and R. C. Brown, representing the U.F.M.

Officers Elected

Bruce McNiiven was elected President of the Council; H. E. G. H. Scholefield was elected Vice-President; and Mrs. B. E. Gee, President of the U.F.W.M., was elected to the Executive, and was re-elected to the office of President of the Women's Section of the Council. Mrs. R. A. Oper, President of the United Farm Women of Ontario, was elected Vice-President of the Women's Section, and Miss Mabel E. Finch, secretary of the U.F.W.M., was elected recording secretary of the section.

Representing the U.F.A. at the Annual Meeting were Messrs. Scholefield, Aitken, Sutherland and Johansen. Mrs. Gunn was unable to attend, owing to her recent serious illness.

Among other matters dealt with, the Council passed resolutions recommending to the Federal Government the removal of discrimination against agricultural scientists now existing in the civil service classification, and that nothing be allowed to stand in the way of prosecuting rust research work, and that Canada take the necessary steps to obtain the assent of the British nations to the optional clause referring all justifiable disputes to the International Court of Justice. Another resolution requested the Dominion Government to publish figures showing the amount paid annually to packers by producers as "condemnation insurance."

Mr. Cramer's Letter

Mr. Cramer's letter to the Council was addressed to J. W. Ward, Secretary, and was as follows:

The position of the United Grain Growers in relation to the Council of Agriculture has been so serious the constitution of our Board of Directors. The position the Council took itself is in now well-

AN ALARMING SITUATION

Wheat in Stock Over Winter
Should Not Be Used For Seed
Purposes

From germination tests made by the Seed Branch Office in Calgary it appears that wheat that has stood in the stock over winter should not be used for seed purposes. Conditions which prevailed since the harvesting of last season's crop have been different from those of any previous season in the history of Alberta. Few of the samples tested germinated over 50 per cent, and several of them as low as 20 per cent, which shows obviously the danger of sowing such grain. The Dominion Experimental Station at Lethbridge is recommending that the various U.F.A. Locals take immediate steps to bring this information to each of their members and to determine the quantity of seed required for their districts. The calamity of using wheat unsuitable for seed should be avoided. It is also suggested that it would be wise to determine the quantity of wheat on hand that was threshed last fall (that has good germination) that could be utilized for seed in their respective districts as well as to determine whether there would be any possible surplus for use in other districts as an aid to any movement that may be inaugurated to cope with the serious situation now facing farmers in so many districts in Southern Alberta.

Acadia Meetings

Twenty-five meetings in the Acadia Federal Com-munity were addressed during February and March by J. K. Sutherland, U.F.A. Director, and Mrs. Mary Banner, Director for the U.F.A. At every point visited the Directors held a U.F.A. Local functioning, some twelve Locals being organized.

"The results were better than anticipated," stated Mr. Sutherland in an interview. "Mrs. Banner's participation in the tour tended to draw out the farm women and the young people, or practically every point there was quite a good increase in the number of women members of the U.F.A. In districts where population is scattered, Joint Locals are frequently organized. Two U.F.A. Locals are in process of organization at Sepps and Round Lake. There were splendid social gatherings after the meetings.

"The Wheat Pool met again of solving the problems of the other three Pools commanded attention, and quite a number of questions were asked on the subject of banking and credit. As practically every point attendance was felt in regard to the falling off in U.F.A. membership last year.

"We endeavored to impress upon the people the absolute necessity of keeping up their membership even when meetings cannot be held continuously, in order that they might be prepared for new work to be done. We pointed out that if payment of dues were not kept up, we should lose, first, the U.F.A., and in consequence, second, our political movement; and after we had lost those, our People would not possibly revive."

DUE DATE OF NOTES

At a meeting between a committee of the U.F.A. Executive and representatives of the Alberta Wholesale Implement Association in the U.F.A. Office on March 26th, to discuss the resolution of the U.F.A. Annual Convention asking that the due date of notes be changed from October 1st to December 1st, the implement companies claimed that unless other "editing" such as the books, made a similar change

(Continued on page 10)

"The Way the World Is Going"

A Booklet of H. G. Wells' Most Recent Book

By HAROLD LASKI in *The New Leader*, London, England

In a world as complex and as hurried as our own, the art of asking fundamental questions is very nearly as important as that of being able to answer them. We are so much the prisoners of our institutions that we too rarely inquire whether they are in fact necessary, or whether they need to function in precisely the way they do. It is the supreme merit of Mr. Wells that, for over thirty years, he has been driving us, in fair weather and foul, back to our foundations. He may be often wrong in the way he poses his question; certainly he is often impatient in the way he puts it, and careless of the details in the composition of the answer. But I cannot think of any other Englishman of our time who has been as receptive to the significance of its tendencies or so stimulating in his guesses at their meaning. This side of history, I am humbly grateful for Mr. Wells. He has courage, insight, imagination. He drives his reader into a corner and makes him think out his own relation to the universe. Obviously enough, he is not among the few—Einstein, Pavlov, Meyerson—who in our generation are likely to make the interpretation of experience a qualitatively different thing. But, obviously also, no account of this generation will be complete which fails to give high place to his influence in making new interpretation known. There are thousands to whom Mr. Wells has made the world a different place, because he first taught them the direction in which understanding was to be found.

A Plan for Planning

His new book* has many of his outstanding virtues, and some of his quite patent defects. All in all it may be termed a study in the life history of democracy. Mr. Wells has become finally convinced that the classic formulae of its institutions are largely irrelevant to our problems and he both sees the need for stating the issue and illustrating its implications in the scattered papers here given unity by this theme. He is clear that the age of government by elections in geographical terms is past. He is insistent that the national sovereign State has become an intolerable nuisance in an interdependent world. His book, if I understand him aright, is nothing so much as a call to a new scale of living. You cannot, he seems to say, afford to live unless you plan deliberately and in wholesale fashion the outlines of your civilization. You have to stop tinkering with the odds and ends of your institutions. You have to cease confounding the interest of the little platoon amid which your life is passed with the well-being of the great regiment of mankind. This complex, stupid, immense world, with its ambitions shaped by the imagination of movie-producers, and its politicians judged by their space in the popular Press, its great scientists unknown, and its great heroes world-heroes, its generals incapable of learning, and its business men cramped and hindered by a measure of value in

which the art of accumulation is the chief factor—how can anyone be satisfied with a world so shaped and governed?

The New Revolution

The Wells who meditates in this fashion is as ardent a revolutionary at sixty as he was thirty years ago. But for him revolution is an art of the mind. It is a way of looking at things, a perspective, a scheme of values. He has his mind's eye on a world State with the fundamental economic wants controlled by men who serve the needs of the world. Government by party in a national Parliament goes to make room for the functional assembly in which the expert orientalist and the expert administrator supply desires in terms of a productivity accurately adjusted to them. The Minister of Education replaces the Minister of War as the head and centre of social economy. Democracy becomes an aristocracy by delegation. Property is the servant or expression of function instead of the master of personality. Men become spacious free-thinking beings by adjusting the perspective of their lives to a world-order which they can shape by willing it to be. The gain of living as well as its toil is at their disposal if they determine to think in those terms and have the courage and self-sacrifice to equip themselves for the task.

Birkenhead and G.R.I.

I wish I had the space to deal with the infinite number of shrewd and wise things Mr. Wells says by the way. No reader ought to fail to take account of the brave and moving paper on Sacco and Vanzetti—characteristically omitted from the American paper for which it was written. The sheer commonsense of the papers on marriage, on criticism of the new America, on the man of science, and on spiritualism is aseptic in its power to clarify. I wish I was sure that Lord Birkenhead would read the admirable analysis Mr. Wells makes of his mental processes; perhaps then he would understand why we remain unmoved when a temporarily misplaced Italian condottiere tries to represent himself to the electorate as a combination of Newton and Napoleon. . . . I wish, too, that Mr. Shaw would meditate upon Mr. Wells' gentle castigation of some of his more recent attitudes; he might come to believe that in order to be successful it is not necessary to be the enemy of freedom. These are only items in a rich fund of suggestive criticism. And it is always criticism at that even which sees in life an art which might be rich and dignified and full. It is built even in its least patient and least adequate moments upon a respect for mankind and an enthusiasm for its possibilities. Let us pursue our humbler efforts in the same high spirit.

FEEDERS' DAY APRIL 10th

The Feeders' Day put on annually by the University of Alberta will be held this year on Saturday, April 14th. The program will include the announcement and discussion of the feeding experiments carried up at the University for the past year.

* "The Way the World Is Going." By H. G. Wells. (Ernest Benn, London, Eng. 7s. 6d. net.

A Few of the Features of the Budget Debate

Henri Bourassa's Protest Against Inequality of the 40-Minute Rule—Government Front Bench and Group Organization—Party Members' Embarrassing Position—In Fight Against Income Tax Reduction Bearing Fruit



By
GEORGE G. COOTE, M.P.

OTTAWA, March 21.—It would be impossible in a short article to attempt to cover all that has taken place during the past two weeks.

The outstanding event was the Budget vote which took place last week, following a debate which lasted over three weeks. It is generally stated that the tone of the Budget speeches has been improved under the 40-minute rule. This has not been evidenced by the attendance in the galleries, which have not been well filled except on special occasions. The public like to be entertained; they like to see some fire-works and enjoy listening to a good oral row when such is indulged in between members of the House. The 40-minute rule has some defects from this standpoint. A member, when speaking, cannot be interrupted without his consent, except to raise a point of order, and he is not likely to permit interruptions if he is limited to 40 minutes.

IN LINE IN THE GALLERIES

It was arranged that the Leader of the Opposition and the Prime Minister should close the debate on Tuesday, March 20th, and the vote be taken that day. Visitors to the galleries stood in line for two hours waiting for the opening of the House and then not more than half of them could be accommodated in the galleries. The public always turns out to hear the "big guns" and witness a division of the House. There were plenty of fire-works while the Prime Minister was speaking and at times the Speaker had great difficulty in keeping order in the House. The two leaders, who are exempt from the 40 minute rule, spoke at such length, especially the Prime Minister, that when the vote on the sub-amendment and on the main amendment to the Budget had been taken it was after 11 o'clock.

VOICE DROWNED BY ANGRY PROTESTS

Mr. Bourassa then insisted that the House adjourn in accordance with the 11 o'clock rule, without taking a vote on the main motion. The Speaker's voice, as he adjourned the House, was drowned by the angry protests of members who wanted the vote to be taken regardless of the fact that it was after 11 o'clock. To those who came to the galleries looking for entertainment this surely was "the end of a perfect day." Those who are dependent upon Hansard for their impressions of the speakers expressed by the members of Parliament on such occasions get a very inadequate idea of the proceedings; if the melody could be broadcast by radio the electors of the country could have a better idea of the decorum which the Speaker is able to maintain in the House when the sparks are flying.

The following day, when Mr. Bourassa attempted to speak, his right to do so was questioned, but the Speaker ruled in his favor. Mr. Bennett appealed from the Speaker's decision, but on a vote of the House the Speaker's decision was

sustained. When Mr. Bourassa rose to speak a large number of members immediately left the House and various signs of protest were shown. The disturbance in the lobby was so marked that the Speaker's voice could not be heard, and he despatched the Sergeant-at-Arms to the lobby to maintain order. Mr. Bourassa explained that he objected to a rule which allowed a member 40 minutes to speak but yet allowed the Prime Minister and the Leader of the Opposition unlimited time, and felt this to be an unjust discrimination.

GROUP ORGANIZATION IS GIVEN ADVERTISEMENT

One outstanding feature of the debate has been the advertisement given group organization. Miss Macphail spoke at some length on the utility of the old party system, and, pointing out its defects, urged group representation and co-operation in Parliament.

Mr. Dunning made practically no attempt to analyze the Budget proposals, but devoted considerable time to criticizing Miss Macphail's remarks on this question. He was ably replied to by Mr. Irvine and Mr. Bird. This was not sufficient advertisement for group organization. The Prime Minister, who had already spoken at great length on the Budget, prolonged his speech to attack it.

Mr. Bourassa devoted most of his time on Wednesday to a reply to the Prime Minister's attack on the idea of group representation and expressed the opinion that the party and leader that will be prepared to receive the expressions of opinion of all groups or classes and give them a sympathetic hearing without asking them to pass under the yoke of party allegiance will be the party and leader of the future.

EMBARRASSING POSITION OF PARTY MEMBERS

This Budget debate has made very apparent the embarrassing position a party member is placed in under the prevailing custom. Several Western members declared they were absolutely opposed to the reduction of the income tax, but voted in favor of the Budget. The Party System as it works here does not seem to allow him to exercise his own intelligence in deciding on each issue which comes before the House. This is well exemplified in the case of the Budget; the Minister of Finance prepares the Budget with the greatest secrecy; he may discuss it with the Cabinet, but nothing which it contains is allowed to leak out until he actually delivers his speech in Parliament; then the House must accept it or it will be considered a defeat of the Government, to be followed by dissolution of Parliament and a general election.

It is quite possible that the people of Canada as a whole are not ready to discard the party system, but surely they are ready to discard the worn out tradition that the rejection of a Government measure by the House of Commons is sufficient cause for the resignation of a Government or a dissolution of Parliament.

EFFECT OF FIGHT ON INCOME TAX

Our protest against the reduction in the Income Tax, though unsuccessful so far as this year's Budget is concerned, apparently has had some effect, as shown in the remarks of the Prime Minister when dealing with this subject. He said:

"I know that some honorable gentlemen have had the impression that the intention of the Government was gradually to do away altogether with the income tax upon the incomes of individuals, but as I have said, the Government's actions from now on will be guided in this matter by the opinions which have been expressed in Parliament during the course of this debate."

If this means—as it appears to—that the Government will not further reduce the income tax, then the time spent in debating the Budget and the sub-amendment to the Budget have not been in vain.

Some very important matters are being considered by the various committees of the House. A special committee is considering pensions and returned soldiers' problems. This committee has already held 14 meetings and heard the evidence of many witnesses on behalf of the returned soldiers, as well as officers of the Pension and Appeal Boards. We hope the committee will recommend legislation under which returned men who are dependent but have not been able to secure pensions, may be cared for.

ENERGETIC WORK IN BANKING COMMITTEE

The Committee on Banking and Commerce have under consideration the question of the improvement of the banking system of Canada. They are at present



G. G. COOTE, M.P.

(Continued on page 24)

Correspondence Reveals Efforts of Provincial Government to Speed Decision and Protect Provincial Rights in Water Power

If Premier Had Not Taken Stand For Alberta's Rights, Valuable Resource Would Even Now Be Beyond Provincial Control.

STAFF CORRESPONDENCE

"Acid." That was the word. What the Liberal leader was hitting at when he used the expression was the correspondence written by Mr. Brownlee to Chas. Stewart, referring to the proposed Spray Lakes Power development; the proposed Ghost River power site development; and the change of national park boundary.

You see, the charge was twofold. George Webster and the member from Bow Valley asserted that the Premier wasn't doing very much; that he wasn't doing it right; that he was acting in a dog-in-the-manger manner; and that the language used by him in addressing himself to the Minister of the Interior had altogether too much of the tone of asperity.

Well, let us see.

Premier's Bad Habit

The Premier has one bad habit. He looks on his duties as a sacred trust. When he speaks in the Assembly he speaks direct. Whether you agree with him or not is beside the point. Opponents are forced to listen. His arguments simply can't be dodged. Many have given up trying.

Now the thing which worries the Liberal members is just that directness of speech. Perchance they thought the Premier would hum and haw in his approach to the big moguls at Ottawa.

And so, when danger to Provincial rights looms on the horizon, the Premier uses the same direct, forceful words which are his wont, and his defenders of the faithful party howl "Ach!" "Dog-in-the-Manger!" "Disrespectful!"

But glance with me into some bits of the correspondence. See for yourselves whether the rights of the Province can be lightly given away by long-distanced politicians without John Brownlee, like a traffic cop, puffing them up sharp and sending them a homely on political morality.

What Would Have Happened

As a spectator, looking through the correspondence which is public property tabled in the Assembly, I came to this conclusion. If the Premier of Alberta had never written the letters he did write, in the way he did write them, certain valuable resources of moment to every citizen of the Province, would have passed long ere this beyond the pale of Provincial control or jurisdiction.

The Premier's Appeal

But the Premier did write these letters. The daily press has told the world and his wife much of the subject matter. Nevertheless, at the risk of repetition, I now contribute a few plumes.

From Mr. Brownlee, March 2, 1927: "While we appreciate that the national parks are maintained by the people of Canada generally, still, inasmuch as for the most part the areas are taken from THIS PROVINCE, we feel some consideration should be given to the position of the Province with respect to any resources

within the area which are NECESSARY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE INDUSTRIAL LIFE OF THE PROVINCE. We

have already had some discussion with the Minister of the Interior with respect to the water power resources of the Upper Spray Lakes. Admittedly, THIS IS THE ONLY SUBSTANTIAL WATER POWER RESOURCE OF THIS PROVINCE AND THE PEOPLE OF THIS PROVINCE FEEL VERY STRONGLY NO POLICY SHOULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT BY YOUR GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD DENY THE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS RESOURCE AS A WATER POWER PROJECT.

It was further intimated to your Government (by the Premier) during the discussion of the natural resources question, THAT SOME OF OUR RICHEST COAL DEPOSITS ARE WITHIN THE PARK AREAS, some of these deep deposits are in fact BEING DEVELOPED AT THE PRESENT TIME."

(The Premier points out then that the clauses in the proposed natural resources agreement indicate the clear intention that the coal deposits in the parks areas should be available to the Province without undue restriction.)

Willing to Co-operate

Discussing the resurvey of the park areas, the Premier says: "The Government of the Province of Alberta would be willing to co-operate with your Government wholeheartedly in such a resurvey and endeavoring to safeguard, as far as possible, the scenic beauty of such areas as are finally defined."

Then the Premier writes again on the 4th of May. He notes that the bill with respect to forest reserve and parks had not been proceeded with. He infers that the resurvey has been agreed upon by the Department of the Interior, and suggests the appointment of a Board having equal representation of the Dominion and Province with an independent chairman.

Knowing how slow the Premier has been to hear George tell it, here is Charles Stewart's reply.

Stewart Delays Decision

"We are giving some attention to the boundaries of the parks in Alberta. I intend, however, TO DELAY FINAL DECISION UNTIL I VISIT THE PARKS IN JULY. I will then be in a position to discuss the matter with you." Signed Chas. Stewart.

Premier Brownlee did not wait until Mr. Stewart came in July. He wrote again on the 17th of June. He drew the Minister's attention to the fact that he had protested to Premier King against the bill dealing with the parks. He thanked the Minister for a copy of that bill which the Minister had proposed to amend. The amendment read thus:

"Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the Government of

Council map, at any time prior to the thirty-first day of December, 1927, by order-in-council published in the Canada Gazette, exclude from any Canadian National Park any portion thereof which in his judgment is more adapted for industrial purposes than for park purposes."

Reasserts Provincial Rights

As this meant obviously a reconsideration of Park boundaries, the Premier had allowed no grass to grow under his feet in reasserting the right of the Province to participate in the survey. Urging the appointment of the Board again he used "acid words" like these: "I believe, in the past, it has been the practice of your Department to at least invite our opinion before taking land for forest reserves and additional park areas. Having regard to those facts we were very much concerned when we saw in the press, for the first time, that another substantial area had been added to the national parks and it is difficult indeed to understand why this action was considered necessary, having in mind the present position of the natural resources negotiations and the proposed resurvey."

"As the Province is very much concerned in the area taken from our Provincial land for park purposes, I again urge that steps be taken at once to have the resurvey undertaken, and further again urge the recognition of the right of the Province to a voice in determining the proper park boundaries by allowing the Province representation on the body that makes the survey."

The Right Conceded

The right was conceded. Confirmation of an understanding previously arranged was made by Mr. Stewart in a letter of June 28th. Mr. Cantley's appointment was announced and allowance made for a Provincial representative to confer with that gentleman. No action was promised. No action would be taken until after discussion.

In the interval between that letter of June 28th, 1927, and February 14th, 1928, there is no correspondence, but apparently the resurvey had been made and conclusions arrived at. The next letter is from Mr. Brownlee.

February 14th, 1928. " . . . My understanding is that there are only two points remaining to be settled in connection with the new boundaries to the national parks proposed by Mr. Cantley: 1, The boundary in the Spray Lakes area, and 2, The portion of the eastern boundary of Jasper Park where it crosses the Athabasca river."

Mr. Brownlee conceded the latter. Regarding the former he said, "Dealing with the Spray Lakes Reservoir, my understanding is that you are prepared to exclude this area from the Banff National Park providing: 1, that the Province give up all claims to mineral or other resources within the remaining area, and 2, that within the parks the Parliament of

(Continued on page 48)

News from Alberta Wheat Pool Head Office

Information for Members and Locals Issued by the Department of Education and Publicity of the Alberta Wheat Pool.

The Why and How of Alberta Pool Elevators Limited

Radio Address by R. O. German

Every farmer in the Province knows that the Alberta Wheat Pool owns and operates elevators. Most farmers know that these elevators are operated under the name "Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited." While many farmers have made it their business to learn the exact relationship between Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited, and the parent Association, Alberta Co-operative Wheat Producers, Limited, commonly known as "The Alberta Wheat Pool", I believe that every farmer should know why a separate company was organized for the operation of Pool Elevators and what relation this company has to the parent Association. I therefore propose to devote a few minutes to an explanation of the "why and how of Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited."

In the first place, it will be understood that the contract which every member subscribes to when he joins the Pool is the foundation upon which the Pool rests, and any action taken by the Board of Directors of the Pool must be in accord with the provisions of that contract. Under Clause 6 of the First Series Contract the grower appoints the Association his sole and exclusive agent, etc., for the purposes enumerated in various sub-sections of that clause, among which is Sub-section "F", which provides for the deduction of an amount not in excess of two cents per bushel from the gross returns from the sale of wheat handled by the Association for the growers, for the purpose of acquiring elevator facilities, but Clause "GF" of the contract further provides that the money so deducted when used must be invested in the shares of the capital stock of a company for the purpose of acquiring elevators. Legal opinion obtained by your Board of Directors was to the effect that they were not permitted under the contract to invest our Elevator Reserve Fund directly into elevators, but must use it for the purchase of shares of stock in an elevator company. I do not propose to defend the justification of this restriction in our Contract, but simply point out that the clause is there and that the Board has no alternative but to abide by it.

Investing Savings in Facilities

We, as members of the Pool, authorized our Board to deduct, each year, up to two cents per bushel for the purpose of building up a fund with which to pay for our elevators. This is really a system of saving and investing our savings in facilities which we must have to handle our grain efficiently. This fund now amounts to a little over \$2,300,000. The Pool is paying each of us interest at the rate of 6 per cent, per annum on the amount we have contributed to this fund. Now, in order to use this money for the purpose intended, the Board of Directors caused a company to be incorporated under the corporate name of "Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited"

on February 2nd, 1926, under the Companies Act of the Province of Alberta. The Memorandum of Association of Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited, gives it all the powers it needs to carry on its business, and the by-laws provide that the affairs of the Company shall be managed by a Board of seven Directors. The qualifications of a Director are the holding of one share of stock. The seven men who are elected annually by the Delegates as Directors of the Alberta Wheat Pool also function as Directors of the subsidiary Company, Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited. A Certificate of stock is issued to each of these Directors which makes him a shareholder of Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited, and qualifies him for office as Director of the Company. The certificate which is issued in the name of any Director is endorsed in blank by him and thereby becomes the property of the Alberta Wheat Pool. Alberta Co-operative Wheat Producers, Limited, is the one big shareholder in the subsidiary Company and actually controls all the stock. When it is decided by the Board to buy or build an elevator or elevators, the money is first taken out of the Elevator Reserve Fund and used to purchase shares of stock of Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited, and is then invested in Pool elevators. The process is in effect only a matter of book-keeping, done in a way which complies with Clause "GF" of the Grower's Contract, as I mentioned a few minutes ago, and with the provisions of the Companies Act, under which Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited, is incorporated.

Members' Control

I hope I have made it clear that while members of the Wheat Pool are not, as individuals, shareholders in Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited, they are, collectively, the one big shareholder and control all the stock. The Board which controls the Elevator Company are the same Board which the members elect to control the Alberta Wheat Pool, and as such are directly responsible to the members. We are sometimes asked the question as to what would happen if, for any reason Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited, should cease to operate and its assets were disposed of. The answer is that, in the unlikely event of such an occurrence, the money realized from the sale of the Elevators would be turned back into the Elevator Reserve Fund from whence it came, and, when a general distribution of the Elevator Reserve Fund was made, would be returned to the members of the Pool in the same proportion in which it was contributed by them.

In actual practice, Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited, is operated as a Department of the Pool and the only distinction is a legal one. The Manager of Alberta Pool Elevators, Limited, makes a monthly report to the Board of Directors, the same as the Manager of the Alberta Wheat Pool, and these reports are carefully

considered to ensure that the policies laid down by the Board are being carefully followed.

Elevators Paid for

We now own and operate 160 elevators in Alberta, and they are all paid for. Besides this, we have an interest in a Terminal Elevator at the Head of the Lakes. We are building a new Terminal at Vancouver which will be one of the finest on the Pacific Coast and will be ready for our 1928 crop. Also, we have a Terminal Elevator rented at Vancouver and another at Prince Rupert. Our policy has been to maintain a balanced program of elevator construction under which we can control the movement of our grain from the wagon box to the ship, which carries it to the consumer of Pool wheat. We intend to acquire more elevators as fast as we can pay for them until the Province is adequately covered with Pool facilities.

Pool elevators will not be operated for profit but as an implement of marketing, for service to the grower, the same as we operate our binders or any other implement of production. Any saving we are able to effect through using our own implements goes directly back into our own pockets. Last year we operated 42 country elevators of our own and the savings we were able to make through these elevators and the terminals which we operated amounted to nearly one-third of a million dollars, which was returned to us as an additional amount over and above the actual selling price of our wheat.

Prospective Program

And this brings me to a point which I want to leave with you as a parting thought. There are approximately 800 points in the Province from which wheat is shipped. At all of these points Pool wheat is delivered in more or less volume. The Pool members at each of these points have a moral claim to a Pool Elevator, inasmuch as the money which they contributed to the Elevator Reserve Fund has been used to purchase Elevators at other points in the Province. This means that there are about 340 points which are not as yet served by Pool elevators. It is the duty of the Board of Directors to work out an elevator program which can be defended in all parts of the Province as one that is fair and just. We cannot cover all of these points in the first few years and in arriving at a decision as to the points which will be included in our 1928 program our Board will be guided mainly by the volume of wheat shipped from each respective point to the Pool and the percentage of acreage in the district which is signed up under the Second Series Contract.

Realizing this, there are many districts in the Province that are driving hard to increase their Second Series acreage in order to qualify for inclusion in this year's program. With so many points pressing their claim for Pool facilities, our Board must be guided by the evidence of continued support of the Pool idea and place elevators at points where the prospects of support are most in evidence.

There appears to be a tendency on the part of some growers not yet in the Pool to take an attitude that they will join



Explaining Work of Crews' Department

1. **Introduction**



A Membership Card



News & Views

4. **Methodology** [40-42]

Year	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1998	1998	1998	1998	1998	1998
1999	1999	1999	1999	1999	1999
2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000
2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001
2002	2002	2002	2002	2002	2002

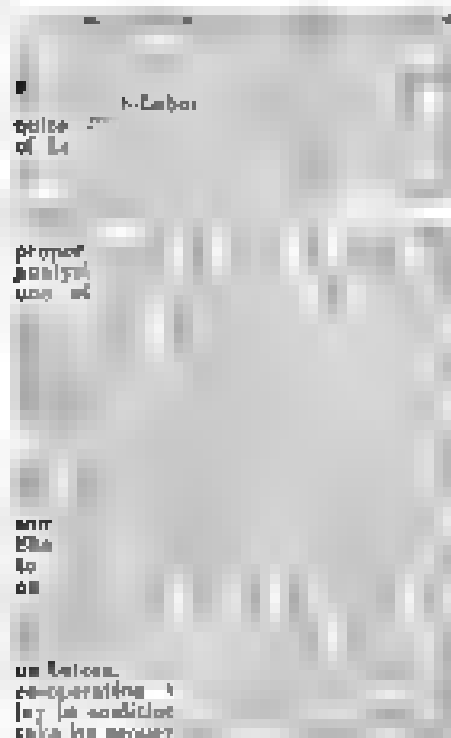
• **Just before the end of the 19th century** and **beginning of the 20th century**

... ..

Second Thoughts on the Session at Edmonton



The U.F.A. & B&B Correspondent



McLachlan
quitting
of the

proper
analysis
was not

and
B&B
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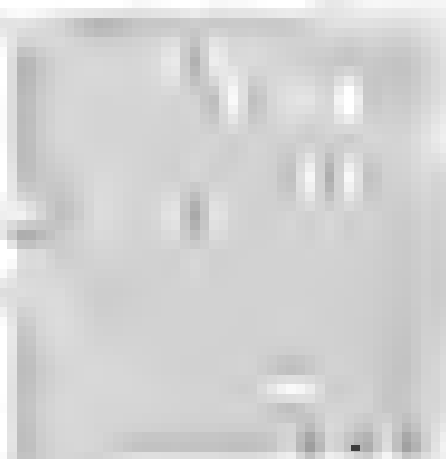
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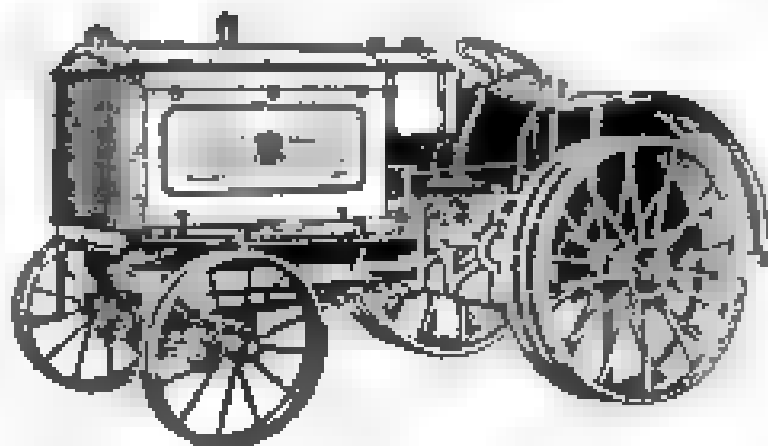
POWERFUL

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The NEW WATERLOO ROCK ISLAND TRACTOR

MODEL "F"

12-25
H.P.WEIGHT
4700 lbs.

WHAT MODEL "F" WILL DO

and

HOW IT DOES IT

Will handle 4 bottom moldboard and subsoiler.

Will pull 8-10 ton and also a 1-1/2 ton trailer load.

Will operate 10 ft. combine.

Will operate standard, heavy and one row belt type with plow or other work.

Has simple and low maintenance.

Has heavy duty R. & W. engine, 12-25 H.P. and 1000 lb. weight.

Has strong frame with spring mounted front axle for ground working.

Has 10 ft. steering wheel.

Has 10 ft. steering wheel.

Be sure to look up our other tractors which you have learned all about Rock Island Model "F". Write for complete literature.

THE WATERLOO MANUFACTURING CO. LIMITED

MONTREAL 14, QUEBEC

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BLUE RIBBON

Steel Cut

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COFFEE

Once taste its full delicious flavor and
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AT ALL GROCERS



GLASSES

(Single Vision)
To Fit Your Eyes
Quality the Best
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\$7.50, \$10 and up



Shadeless lenses. 10 Year Guarantee—No Payment Due to Company.
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ALBERTA OPTICAL CO. LTD. 100 Spadina Ave. W. Vancouver, B.C.
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WE ARE OFFERING NOW 400 watt
12 volt GENERATORS
which can be operated by a 1/2 H.P.
or larger engine, for \$47.50 F.O.B.
Shipping. They can be used for
electric lighting, or charging car and
radio batteries. Write for prospect
us now. The
CANADIAN FAIRBANKS MOORE
Co. Limited
WINNIPEG & IN A CALGARY

Proposed Amendment To the Adjustment Act of Alberta

Presented to the House of Commons
by the Minister of the Interior



By Order of the Minister of the Interior

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FIRES THAT GLOOMY WAR

(Chicago Daily News-Sun, England)

Speaking at a Labor Party dinner at Sunderland on Saturday (London Daily Worker) Kenworthy M.P. said that the burning of the Norm Carroll film by the Board of Censors, as the representative of the Foreign Secretary was a man of that could not be ignored. He thought it was perfectly right that he should be stopped, and he hoped that it would continue to be stopped. Norm Carroll was a noble woman who perished in an ignominious cause, the cause of war. She was not the only woman who suffered death before a firing squad. Also, in some time, the French Government executed two German women who were almost precisely similar offenses. We executed a number of women who were sent to the guillotine to be shot. In the war, we were sent such horrible things could happen. The heroic figure of Norm Carroll was a guidepost to the proper guidance of his country at that time. The execution of the Committee when Germany had died had still paying the penalty of her crime, when she was a member of the Council of the League of Nations, when she had entered into the League Pact. The story of Norm Carroll was executed for the cinematograph screen for the sake of commercial profit and gain. The pictures of such a woman could encourage the passions which attended her in her.

It did not suit the Foreign Secretary that these pictures should be shown against Germany and he stopped her. Because he knew that it would arouse old enemies against Germany. But supposing that the film had dealt with some episode in the Russian revolution would it have been stopped? Supposing it was a film dealing with the American Civil War? There was actually being made today a film showing French women bombing German villages. Supposing it was a film showing American, would the First Lord of the Admiralty be anxious to have it stopped or would he attempt to use it as a device for building more warships?

The whole question of war films would be a to come up now. The British film industry has the great technical glorying was, had been made. They showed what was a great adventure for the benefit of the young children who did not know of the horrors of the last war. It was said that the films were needed to encourage the fighting. Then, of course, we must always show the British side of a military life. He did not want to forget as of the military profession he asked it to be made noncontroversial. He said that he should never would put a stamp on the attempted delinquency of the minds of the people.

ALMOST FATAL

"I was shot in the chest while in Africa."

"But I thought you always were a military man."

"Oh, but the one I had on had been a beauty."

NOT FROM WEIGHT OF YEARS

"The young blond was looking to an older Cuban."

"Now your father the other day?"

"Yes, he is dead. What a distinguished old gentleman he looks with his silver white hair."

"Ah, yes, I married the son. We've got me to thank for that."

Save the Valuable "Poker Hands"



OGDEN'S CUT PLUG

Soothing—
yet a man's smoke
COOL AND FRAGRANT



Interests of the United Farm Women

The Budget Debate and a Custom Which Has Come Down From the Middle Ages

100

Figure 1

Figure 1. A schematic diagram of the experimental design. The subjects were divided into two groups: the control group and the experimental group. The control group received a standard training program, while the experimental group received a modified training program. The experimental group was further divided into two subgroups: the low-intensity group and the high-intensity group. The low-intensity group received a low-intensity training program, while the high-intensity group received a high-intensity training program. The subjects were then subjected to a series of tests to measure their performance and physiological responses.

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The first group of people who are
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 conducted the study. They are
 interested in the results of the
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 if the results of the study are
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
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Activities of the U.F.W.A.

CANADIAN OFFICERS RE-ELECTED

Canadian F.W.A. Local are giving the community had a very good show at their regular meeting. At a annual meeting the 1933 officers were re-elected for the entire year.

DIRECTOR GIVES ADDRESS

Mrs. D. P. Kiser, F.W.A. Director addressed the High River F.W.A. meeting recently dealing with the origin, growth and purpose of the U.F.A. and the World Peace Movement.

CHATEAUX ANNUAL DANCE

Chateaux F.W.A. Local held their annual dance on February evening 8 at 8:00. This evening the Secretary, Mrs. Alex Johnson, well put up a beautiful fund for the year's activities enabling us to spend by so time and energy to study of other U.F.W.A. problems.

FLOU BACE COMPETITION

A flour sack competition was an interesting feature of the last meeting of Area 1111. F.W.A. Local at Area 1111, W. H. Hays, secretary. The articles entered in the competition were donated to the Local and will be sold later. There was also a very interesting paper on ethical aspects.

ROSEWOOD ACTIVITIES

The last regular meeting of Rosewood F.W.A. Local was held at the home of Mrs. Wetmore with all members present. The roll call was answered with readings and poems. It was decided to hold a contest, details to be left to the entertainment committee, spoke Mrs. Mary Peterson, secretary.

PLEASANT SURPRISE PARTY

Mrs. A. P. Ashley was happily surprised on March 26th, by Mrs. Wm. Hudson, secretary for Mrs. Emma U.F.W.A. Local, when the ladies of the F.W.A. and their husbands drove to her home to wish her many happy returns of the day. The ladies took refreshments and a very happy afternoon was spent.

AT LOUGHKEED LOCAL

A glass ran down the attendance at the meeting of Loughkeed F.W.A. Local, held at the home of Mrs. Sackberg recently. Reports of the tea and dance were given, showing a balance in hand of over \$70 from the fundations. A vote of thanks was tendered to Mrs. Sackberg for her donation of a cake which had been baked and had received \$12.

VISIT FROM DIRECTORS

At the February meeting of Plains House F.W.A. held at the home of Mrs. E. Swanson, Mrs. T. M. Carlson, and Mr. J. Johnson, U.F.W.A. and F.A. Directors, were present. Mrs. Carlson gave a very interesting talk on during life reports the secretary Mrs. E. M. Shaw and Mr. Johnson gave an inspiring talk on F.W.A. work. We certainly enjoyed having them with us.

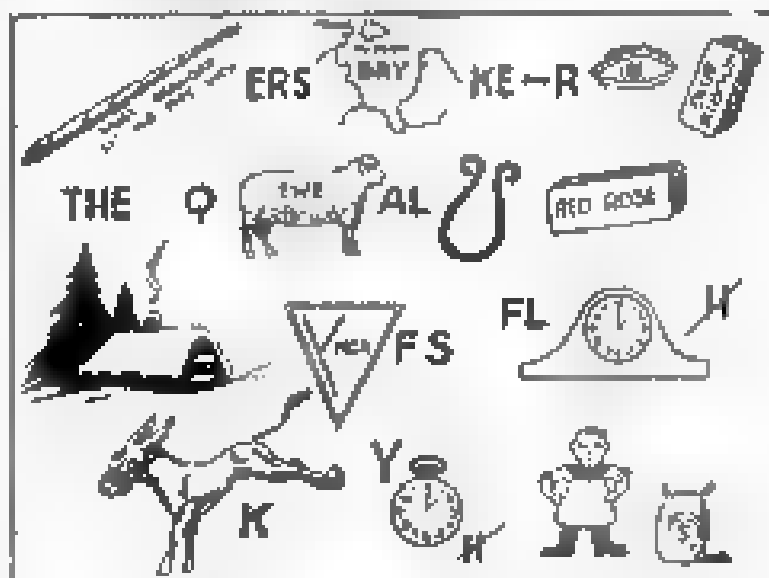
GRANBY WHIST DRIVE

Whist games were held at the whist drive given by Granby F.W.A. Local recently. The Secretary, Mrs. Lydia Kirt, prizes were won by Mrs. R. A. McLeod and Mr. Lyness, and Miss Agnes James and Mr. John

134 CASH PRIZES FOR MOTHER

No Entry Fee - Nothing to Buy

DECIPHER THE FOLLOWING PICTURE PUZZLE AND SEND AN ORIGINAL NAME SUITABLE FOR AN EXPORT FLOUR



This Contest is Limited to Farm Women of Western Canada

CONTEST CLOSES APRIL 30th

READ THESE SIMPLE RULES

Give your name and address. State how many children you have. Give names of your grocer, dealer or merchant. The only condition is this: you must live on a farm and send this puzzle solution to this agency on stamped paper suitable for an Export Flour.

PRIZES

First prize	Second prize	Third prize	Fourth prize	Fifth prize	Sixth prize	Seventh prize	Eighth prize	Ninth prize	Tenth prize
\$100.00	\$50.00	\$25.00	\$10.00	\$5.00	\$2.50	\$1.25	\$0.62	\$0.31	\$0.15

JUDGING

Dr. Norman Smith, editor of The U.F.A., will be the judge. All entries will be acknowledged. The most correct entry will receive a certificate. By correct entry one of the prizes will be \$10.00 and one of the prizes will be \$5.00 and one of the prizes will be \$2.50.

Address all replies to

SPILLERS CANADIAN MILLING CO. LTD.

CALGARY

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ALBERTA

EDGAR P. H. SMITH

EVERYTHING IN PHOTOGRAPHY

Edgar P. H. Smith is at the

We have been doing photography work in

Calgary for years and under the name of

Edgar P. H. Smith.

Most good work is by J. J. O'NEIL

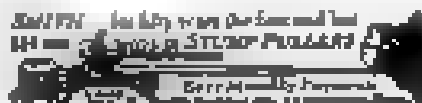
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WHEN IN EDMONTON
MAKE

**The Corona
Hotel**

"YOUR" HEADQUARTERS

Rooms that are Reasonable



Heintzman Pianos



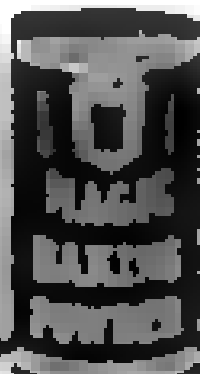
THE sound of a Heintzman Piano will tell better than words that through the front the highest tone and clearest expression will be played the finest upon your the beauty of the up strong reflection.

Lithographs and Piano with
you every

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**MAGIC
BAKING POWDER**

used in America than
and all other brands
are made of

purest and strongest
ingredients

It is the only baking
powder

Keep and use it in your home
Please Don't Buy a Fake

Heintzman pianos are made in the United States and are the finest made in the world.

They are the best made in the world.

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New Act Extends Work for Women

One of the measures sponsored by the Government to extend the work of women is the new act which permits women to work in the same manner as men in the same industry. This act is a landmark in the history of women's work in Canada. It is the first time that women have been given the same rights as men in the same industry. This act is a landmark in the history of women's work in Canada. It is the first time that women have been given the same rights as men in the same industry. This act is a landmark in the history of women's work in Canada. It is the first time that women have been given the same rights as men in the same industry.

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SIMPSON'S TIME PAYMENT PLAN

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Simpson's have earned the right to say
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Reports and Addressing given at the U.F.W.A. CONVENTION
April 24-27 at Royal Hotel, New York
U.F.A. COUNCIL 1939-40
Loughborough, Ontario

U F A. Junior Activities

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NEWS FROM THE HEAD OFFICE of the ALBERTA LIVESTOCK POOL

OFFICE: 100-10100 101st Street, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada T6E 1A1

Third Annual Meeting of A C I P Reveals Increasing Strength of Pool and Steady Increase in Business

Members of the Alberta Cattle and Horse Producers' Association met in Edmonton on April 1st and 2nd for their annual meeting. The meeting was held at the Sheraton Hotel and was attended by approximately 100 members.

The meeting was presided over by Mr. J. H. Smith, President of the Association. He welcomed the members and presented a report on the activities of the Association during the past year. He stated that the Association had been successful in its efforts to improve the livestock industry in Alberta and that it was looking forward to continued success in the future.

The meeting was held in a large hall and was attended by approximately 100 members. The members were seated at long tables and listened to the presentation by Mr. Smith. The meeting was held in a large hall and was attended by approximately 100 members. The members were seated at long tables and listened to the presentation by Mr. Smith. The meeting was held in a large hall and was attended by approximately 100 members. The members were seated at long tables and listened to the presentation by Mr. Smith.

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last night by reports that the plane, which was on its way to the city, had been shot down by the enemy. The plane was carrying a large number of passengers and crew members. The reports were confirmed by the British government.

The British government has announced that it has received reliable information that the plane was shot down by the enemy. The plane was carrying a large number of passengers and crew members. The reports were confirmed by the British government.

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Responsible Matter of Cost

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Work of Paying of Price

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Food Charges

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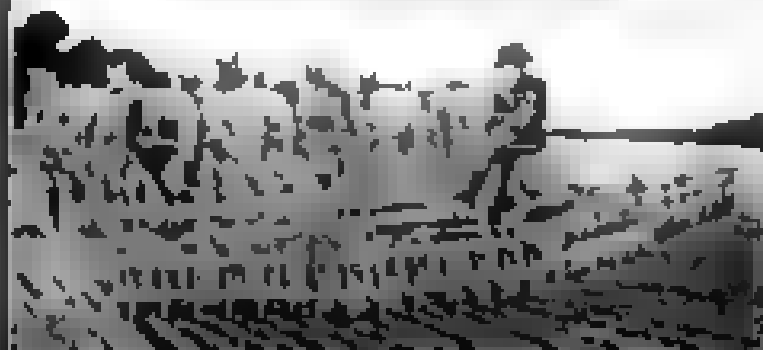
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7 Important Features of Massey-Harris No. 14 wide Disc Harrow

- ➊ **Ground engaging**—discs sweep across the ground in a continuous motion, breaking up clods and leveling the surface of the land before the plow.
- ➋ **Self-cleaning**—discs are spaced so that they clean themselves as they work, preventing clogging.
- ➌ **Efficient operation**—discs are spaced so that they work in a continuous motion, preventing clogging.
- ➍ **Efficient operation**—discs are spaced so that they work in a continuous motion, preventing clogging.
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Name of Dealer _____

Address: Public Relations
LARS OF THE GREAT MILLING CO. LTD.
Winnipeg, Man.

The Stamp in Egg Prices That Didn't Happen

By [Name] and [Name]
 The [Name] of [Name] and [Name]
 [Address]
 [City, State, Zip]

PHOTO BY [Name]

It was a quiet morning in the heart of the city, and the streets were empty. The sun was just rising, casting a soft glow over the buildings. A few people were seen walking along the sidewalks, but the air was still and calm. The city seemed to be waking up slowly, with the first rays of light touching the rooftops and the tops of trees.

By [Name] and [Name]

The morning was peaceful, with a gentle breeze blowing through the trees. The streets were lined with parked cars, and the buildings stood tall and proud. The city was a mix of old and new, with historic landmarks and modern skyscrapers. The air was fresh, and the sun was warm. It was a perfect day to be in the city, with everything just the way it should be.

By [Name] and [Name]

The city was a beautiful sight, with its mix of architecture and nature. The streets were clean and well-maintained, and the buildings were a mix of old and new. The air was fresh, and the sun was warm. It was a perfect day to be in the city, with everything just the way it should be.

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By [Name] and [Name]

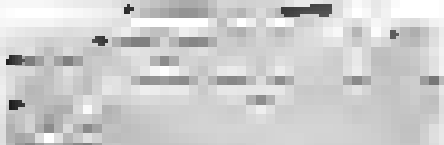
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Alberta Legislature Passes Enabling Legislation to Bring Into Operation Federal Farm Loans Act

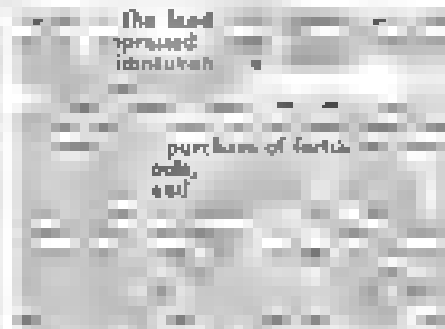
The Alberta Legislature has today passed enabling legislation to bring into operation the Federal Farm Loans Act, which will enable the Government of Canada to advance loans to farmers in Alberta.



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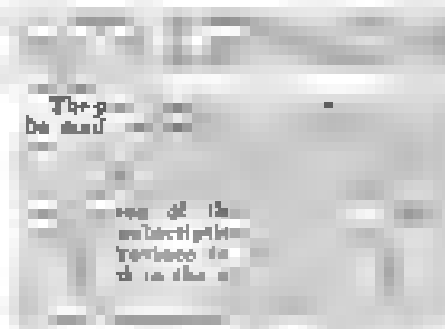


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Period of Redemption Extended Under the Land Titles Act

The period of redemption under the Land Titles Act has been extended from 12 months to 18 months.



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Planning Goals

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the current situation and what needs to be changed.

2. The second step is to set goals. These should be specific, measurable, achievable, relevant, and time-bound.

3. The third step is to develop a plan. This involves determining the steps that need to be taken to achieve the goals.

4. The fourth step is to implement the plan. This involves putting the plan into action and monitoring progress.

5. The fifth step is to evaluate the results. This involves assessing whether the goals have been achieved and what lessons can be learned.

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McGuire took an active part in pressing for the change, stated that he presented approximately 100 and very full to be in full owner operation of Harrison Square generally involved only one month, while some say engine, which did not improve the issue of a cream plate worked at the last and

Inspection was no guarantee of safety and the Japanese only went back to the edges by their needs. The pattern of these eruptions on an open sea basin would make no material difference to the number of ships sunk, as only some portion of the bunkers received inspection in the first place.

10 employees of the factory were dis-
missed as a result of a strike by the union
and the union was in a state of anarchy.

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New Rules Adopted by the Legislature

Forty-Minute Rule and Church Fellowship

On the first of July 1925, there will come into the law force in the Illinois Legislature the new rules drafted by the Federal Judicial Conference and approved with several amendments, by the Justices.

Other among the amendments appended to the bill are the 100-rouble rule and the prohibition on the taking of gifts by members of a Ministry.

The Assembly to use the recommendations, he should arrange matters so that on both Wednesday and Friday evening should be free. The chairman asked the most Friday is still a possibility, it is necessary to have Friday free as one of the Government did always give and would be willing to make consideration to any request of that nature. There will therefore be with a work night unless otherwise agreed.

1. A firm was toward, made a person
to compel a member to vote on a matter
it character. This was also called
"an orange" or
"a lemon" can, under the new rules,
be filled or by any person instead
of one as formerly. In present use
it designate the members on the one
side house.

It's possible to see. But you have to know.

Nothing has made the Assembly stronger in its meeting off rd small-
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 made in a large getting the Assembly to
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 it is better to take what they think
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 application was thrown by members

With Google Maps

together, except the speaker and his immediate leader. A number of group members of a 3-minute timing is 100 percent. The speaker is the member speaking in the immediately after such 3-minute as a member making a motion and a 3-minute making a reply thereto. And then for more than 100 minutes as a time on any debate.

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The Lethbridge Northern Irrigation District

A Society of all Property Owners in Southern Alberta

First Year of the District

Page 1

Second Year of the District

Third
Year
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District

Acts Passed by the
Legislature

YOUR HORSES

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Business and Credit

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the Lacombe and North Western Railway. Those associated to at the close of the session by the Lieut.-Governor were:

An Act to incorporate the Sisters of Charity of the Immaculate Conception.

An Act to incorporate the Sisters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul.

An Act to amend and consolidate The Lethbridge City Charter.

An Act to amend the Acts and Ordinances constituting the Charter of the City of Calgary.

An Act to incorporate the Northern Alberta Power Company.

An Act to amend the Acts constituting The Edmonton Charter.

An Act to amend the Acts and Ordinances constituting The Charter of the City of Medicine Hat.

An Act to amend Chapter 58 of the Statutes of Alberta, 1914, being an Act to incorporate the Roman Catholic Bishop of the Apostolic Vicariate of Athabasca and the Roman Catholic Parishes and Missions in the Apostolic Vicariate of Athabasca.

An Act to amend The Forestry Department Act; An Act to provide for the Extension of the Grand Prairie Branch of the Edmonton, Devonian and British Columbia Railway.

An Act respecting the Devolution of the Real Property of Deceased Persons.

An Act respecting the Distribution of Estates of Intestates.

An Act to amend The Agricultural Services Act.

An Act to amend The Interpretation Act.

An Act to amend The Bee Diseases Act, 1926.

An Act to amend The Improvement Districts Act, 1927.

An Act to amend The Domestic Animals (Unsanitary Territory) Act.

An Act to amend The Noxious Weeds Act.

An Act to regulate the Sale and Installation of Lightning Rods.

An Act to amend The Game Act.

An Act to provide for the Extension of the Central Canada Railway.

An Act to amend The Municipal District Act.

An Act to amend The Village Act, 1927.

An Act to amend The Town Act, 1927.

An Act to amend The Pembina Valley Railway Act.

An Act to Provide a Board to Deal with the Discipline of Professions.

An Act to amend The Legal Profession Act.

An Act to amend The Workmen's Compensation Act (Accident Fund).

An Act to amend The Children of Unmarried Parents Act.

An Act to amend The Partnership Act.

An Act to amend The Jury Act.

An Act to amend The Sale of Goods Act.

An Act to amend The Domestic Relations Act, 1927.

An Act to amend The Theatres Act.

An Act to amend The Public Works Act.

An Act to amend The Public Works Department Act.

An Act to amend The Conditional Sales Act.

An Act to amend The Bills of Sale Act.

An Act to amend The Private Hospitals Act.

An Act to confirm an Agreement made between His Majesty the King and The Canada Land and Dominion Company Limited.

An Act to amend The Municipal Hospitals Act.

An Act to amend The Administration of Marriages Act.

An Act respecting The Canadian Film Loans Act, 1927, being Chapter 44 of the Statutes of Canada, 1926-27.

An Act to amend The Immigration Statutes Act.

An Act to amend The Sexual Sterilization Act.

An Act to amend The Vehicles and Highway Traffic Act, 1926.

An Act to amend The Public Vehicles Act, 1927.

An Act to amend The Railway Act.

An Act to amend The Government Liquor Control Act of Alberta.

An Act to Facilitate Town Planning and the Preservation of the Natural Beauty of the Province.

An Act to amend The Land Titles Act.

An Act for Raising Money on the Credit of the General Revenue Fund of Alberta.

An Act to amend The Pipe Line Act.

An Act respecting Legislation by Subordinate Magistrate.

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WHITE BROWN TURKEY EGGS, BROWN BROWN—Mrs. H. M. Jones, Toronto, Ont.

WHITE STANDSTILL, CHICKS, HATCHING—Eggs, 3 settings of 12 eggs for \$2.50. \$10.00 per hundred. Try some—you will come again. Why send away when you can get Canada's best right in your own Province. Chas. H. Edwards, The Western Egg Farm, Edmonton.

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BRAND NEW CHICKS FOR—MARTIN STRAIN Egg-to-Lay B.C. White Leghorn Chicks, hatched in Mammoth ELECTRIC Petencore Incubators from B.C.P. Trapped stock. Write for Mating List. 100 per cent live delivery guarantee. Our stock gives the highest returns for the money invested. Address: Alberta B.C.P. Association. Agent for CHARTERS Incubators. The machine that resembles a fan. You get it. Mountain View Poultry Farm, Okla., Alta.

EGG-TO-LAY CHICKS—Barned Rocks, Edwards' strain, Best utility birds obtainable. April-May hatch, \$20.00 per hundred. Mrs. P. J. McVernon, Edmonton.

SLIGHTLY USED INCUBATORS AT BARGAIN PRICES—No. 1, 2, 3 and 4 egg slightly used Hatchery incubators at greatly reduced prices. 500-egg section \$40.00; 1,000, two sections, \$130.00; 1,500, three sections, \$180.00; 2,000, four sections, \$240.00. Regular price of 2,000-egg machine is \$340.00. The Hatchery is the best "Dry Climate" incubating machine. Handwork. Moisture Application gives all moisture required. Machines are automatic in every feature. Automatic roller trays. Hatcher made in Sweden for three weeks. Electric Light inside. Write for Catalogue and particulars. LAYWELL POULTRY FARM, Macleod, Alberta.

BROODERS - BROODERS - BROODERS—Obtain the best brooder for your chicks. The New No. 7 Royal coat hanger brooder takes for 12 chicks, holds 23 lbs. of coal in special magazine and burns hard or soft coal. The No. 7 has no paper roof the best Coal-oil brooder on the market. A number of slightly used No. 7 brooders wanted for sale at bargain prices. Write today. We give every brooder we give free, our Poultry House and Brooder House plans and blue prints. Our brooder gives much more to raise twice the number of chicks under each brooder. We save you dollars. "Laywell Farm. Also Baby chicks, eggs and pullets. LAYWELL POULTRY FARM, Macleod, Alberta.

BROODERS BROWN-BROWN TO LAY BARRED—Rocks, excellent strain, April hatched. Pullets laying since October. 15—\$1.50 30—\$2.00. Mrs. James Lovelace, Medicine, Alberta.

BROWN CHOICE EXHIBITION AND UTILITY COCK—Jersey High Giants, White Wyandottes and Leghorns. Best strains each breed. Four Dollars each. Box 7, Medicine, Alta.

BROWN BEARD FOR PROFIT—BROWN PRODUCE—profit when they lay B.C. chicks—hundreds of poultry plants in Canada maintain extraordinary high yields year after year with our stock. Our birds have been bred and trap-tested under B.C.P. for generations to one end—that their progeny will deliver eggs at a profit. Our birds will give you trouble-free dividends. Write for price list. Canadian Poultry World, 290 Baiter St., Vancouver, B.C.

THE ALBERTA BROWN TURKEY BROODERS—Association has many turkeys for sale. All Government inspected and banded, which insure best pure bred stock. Write for prices. W. C. Light, Sea-Trans, Arrowwood, Alta.

BROWN BEARD BROWN OXFORD HATCHING—Eggs, selected stock, \$1.50 for 15. Mrs. T. H. Brown, Millam, Alta.

MARTIN STRAIN WHITE WYANDOTTES COCK—Eggs, \$2.00 each. Ernest Krutts, Fredson, Alberta.

BROWN ALBERTA BROWN ALPINE POULTRY FARM—Bred-to-Lay Chicks, from B.C.P. Trap-tested Day-to-Lay White Leghorns. Order early. Side agent, Garbert Feed & Poultry Supplies, 1424 17th Ave. W., Calgary. W1141.

WHITE LEGHORN, BROWN CHICKS, HATCHING—Eggs. No pullets in hatching pens. Hatching orders now. Charters Poultry Farm, Port Hills, B.C.

BROWN BEARD FORMULA—GET MORE EGGS—Send \$1 for a guaranteed egg producer and more Formula. Can't be beat. R. Tanner, Holden, Alta.

BROWN BEARD (SELECTED) CHICKS AND BROWN—Eggs. They have more vitality, but also life, than the ordinary chick. Our Government Approved and B.C.P. Flock chicks are the highest bred-to-day stock in Canada. Start with pure bred chicks. The best are the cheapest. Our age catalogue of breeding records is ready. Forward for it today. With each order of chicks we send free 71 page poultry guide. Our chicks will make you money. We shipped thousands of chicks to Alberta last year. Get our early order discount. Address: Hatching Chicks Hatchery, 501 Logan Ave., Winnipeg, Man.

WHEN GETTING WHITE B.C. LEGHORN CHICKS—get the best. Write for catalogue. Olsen's Egg Farm, Okla., Alta.

BROWN BEARD FORMULA FOR BROWN CHICKS, B.C.—White and Black Leghorns. Cockerels for sale. Mating list. Westbush, 2622 12-6 St. W., Calgary.

HELP WANTED

IN MY PARTNER—MALE GOOD BOY—without inventing a single penny. Take orders for Hutton Tailoring. All-Week deals and Topcats at \$12.75 and \$20.75. Everybody buys. Big commissions and FREE suits for yourself all year round. Complete selling course free. If you apply immediately. J. H. Hutton Tailoring Company, Dept. A-19, 205 Bloor Street, Montreal, Que.

FOR RAINCOAT OUTFIT—BROWN RIDING—Suits \$40 suits ready. All genuine Anderson All-Weather garments for men, women and children. Write immediately what time you are now selling and we'll rush you complete selling course free. Anderson Hutton Company, Dept. B-12, Box 1, Montreal, Que.

BROWN BEARD FORMULA—EXPERIENCE UNNECESSARY—Send \$1.00. Failed to mention suits at low as \$25.00. Who can resist such bargains? Millions you get big commissions. Free suit and more money. Apply at once telling all about yourself. Sample value free to producers. W. H. Hutton Company, Dept. B-12, 1175 Bloor St., Montreal, Que.

AGENTS—THIS GREAT SERVICE BUSINESS—everyone. Unusual trade-to-consumer work, between business direct, self-sufficient and give you big profits and steady repeat business. Write for new spring sample book, pocket size, and go after faster and spring business before customers buy elsewhere. A special rate for regular selling schemes. Address: Hutton Co., Dept. B-12, 201 Ontario St., Montreal.

WANTED—MORE FRANCHISES TO BUY AND SELL—Poultry, swine, and Poultry, feed grains, hay, Farm Pans, Van Cuts, and Machinery. Lovers, etc., through "The U.F.A." Classified section. Over 45,000 copies circulated in Alberta. Classified Ads cost only five cents per word.

An Act to amend The Pital Accident Act.
An Act to amend an Act to incorporate the Central Canada Railway Company, No. 2.
An Act for the Improvement of Road-Building.
An Act to amend The Tax Consolidation Act, 1917.
An Act respecting The Alberta Women's Bureau.
An Act to amend The Medical Profession Act.
An Act to amend The Minimum Wage Act, 1915.
An Act to amend The Bakers Act.
An Act to amend The Building Trades Protection Act.
An Act to amend The Municipal Ordinance.
An Act to amend The Police Pension Act, 1921.
An Act respecting The Industrial Disputes Investigation Act of Canada and Labour Disputes with in the Jurisdiction of the Province.
An Act to amend The Workmen's Lien Act.
An Act respecting Research into the Natural Resources of the Province.
An Act to amend The Public Utilities Act, 1921.
An Act to amend The Live Stock and Live Stock Products Act (Alberta).
An Act to make Provision for the Supervision of Co-operative Marketing Associations and Co-operative Societies.
An Act for the Better Securing of the Payment of Wages to Workers in Coal Mines.
An Act respecting the Provincial Status of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

TOTE ON BUDGET

With the exceptions of Messrs. Bennett, Stewart and Blatchford, who opposed, all Alberta members of Parliament supported the amendment to the Budget moved by Mr. Pannier in behalf of the independent groups. All Alberta members except Messrs. Stewart, Blatchford and Jellic, who supported the Government, went on record against the motion to adopt the Budget.

(Continued from page 7)

In date, they would be placed in a "difficult position, and be in danger of being left 'holding the sack.' They were willing to take up with their head office a suggestion that while the due date be left as at present, no increase in the interest rate should be added until November 1st. They also stated that the rate of interest for the usual period were voluntarily to be reduced from 8 to 7 per cent.

The companies' officers also stated that they were willing to open their books for examination by the U.F.A. Executive, or legal representatives, in respect to any specific complaints that might be received at any time from U.F.A. members.

Those present at the meeting were Messrs. Blatchford and Allison of the U.F.A., and the following, representing the companies: W. E. Underwood, John Dore Plow Co.; J. T. Atkinson, J. I. Case Co.; L. E. Bennett, Advance Ranching; W. A. Daly, Master Harrie; F. E. Spooner, International Harvester.

LETTERBRIDGE ADOPTS

(Continued from page 16)

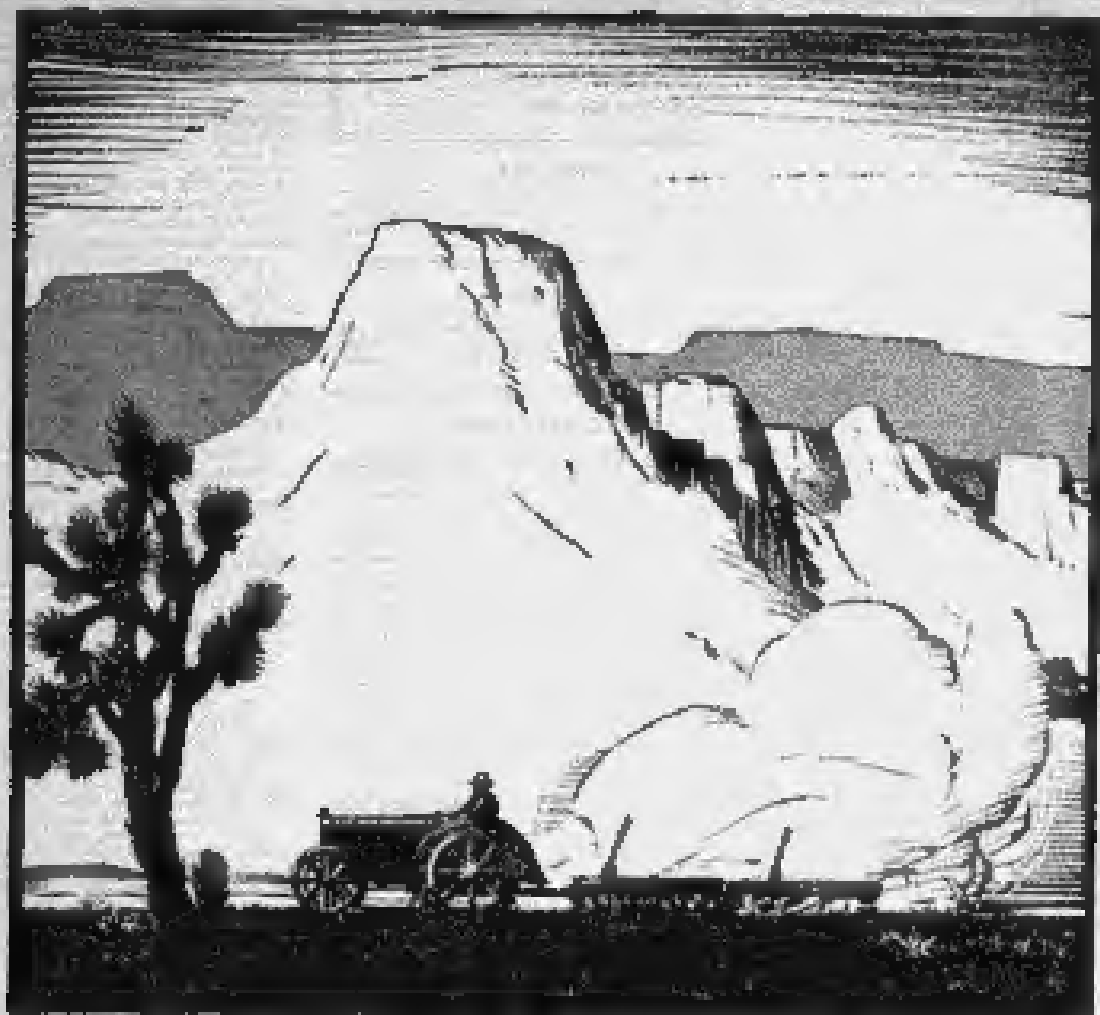
bill was passed, coming into effect without a second plebiscite being necessary.

Edmonton Charter Amendments

Edmonton city charter amendments were also disposed of by the Assembly. An endeavor to have the money vote carried by a two-thirds majority and all other votes by 60 per cent was refused, and the two-thirds vote over all will remain.

The question of proportional representation, abolition of which carried by a vote of the bourgeoisie, was debated in the Assembly and the desire of the burgesses granted. The principle of P.R. was not in question, merely that as to whether the bourgeoisie desired the change or not.

A New Tractor Insurance



THE hard-working farm tractor demands care, for day in and day out it is subjected to the inevitable strain of heavy duty. The high degree of dependability so necessary to the farmer requires that the motor be properly maintained. And breakdowns, costly in time and money, are usually the result of faulty lubrication. A good tractor oil is the best form of tractor insurance.

Aristo Motor Oil with its heavy body forms a perfect seal when your motor is cold—and the piston clear-

ance greatest. As the motor warms, Aristo changes its body, or viscosity, in direct proportion to the clearance changes, thereby maintaining efficient lubrication at all temperatures—at high temperature and at low temperature.

This minimizes crank case dilution, prevents dissolving lubricating film from cylinder walls, prevents oil waste. Thus, whether the motor is cold or hot, Aristo Tractor Oil affords perfect lubrication.

Use Aristo Tractor Oil—it is insurance for your tractor.



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